



Mannkal Education Initiative Resources

An initiative to improve education in Australia

Mannkal Education Initiative Resources

In Australia, there are rising concerns about the quality of education, problems with the curriculum, and the willingness of radical teachers to politicize our children's classrooms. Along with Rafe Champion, the Mannkal Economic Education Foundation believes that we need to take stock of the work done to date by groups and individuals to highlight the issues and actions taken to improve the situation.

The aim of this document was to compile a register of resources that are available to advance our efforts. Categories of activities and outputs that we searched for included published material in written form or available on websites, such as books and articles; activities, such as submissions, deputations, petitions, and letters to senior ministers; and people who are available for advice, talks, consulting, writing, and research on commission.

We have tried to be as comprehensive as possible in this register, but if you have any suggestions or comments, please feel free to reach out to us at research@mannkal.org. Below is a list of organizations we reached out to in our search that either provided us with resources or indicated that they did not have any relevant for our initiative.

Bible Society

Notes

1. The Bible Society have indicated that they have no resources relevant to our initiative.

Centre for Independent Studies

Articles

Fahey, Glenn. "After too many wasted weeks, our schools need a focus on literacy and numeracy." CIS. June 5, 2020. <https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/after-too-many-wasted-weeks-our-schools-need-a-focus-on-literacy-and-numeracy/>.

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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/from-pandemic-to-clever-country/>.
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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/high-marks-for-classroom-mediocrity/>.
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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/judge-tudge-by-promised-turnaround/>.
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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/complacency-on-maths-just-doesnt-add-up/>.
- — —. “NAPLAN can ensure better outcomes.” CIS. September 3, 2020.
<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/naplan-can-ensure-better-outcomes/>.
- — —. “NAPLAN future secured, but improvements will continue.” CIS. July 18, 2021.
<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/naplan-future-secured-but-improvements-will-continue/>.
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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/quantity-≠-quality/>.

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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/quitting-naplan-would-be-a-fail-for-australian-education/>.
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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/truancy-the-roadblock-to-closing-the-indigenous-achievement-gap/>.
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<https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/wrestling-the-writing-decline-key-to-education-improvement/>.
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- Mundine, Nyunggai Warren. "Why drop the ball on our key indigenous targets?" CIS. July 15, 2020. <https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinion/why-drop-the-ball-on-our-key-indigenous-targets/>.
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Notes

1. See <https://www.cis.org.au/commentary/opinions/education/> for all CIS education commentaries and <https://www.cis.org.au/research/education/> for their research publications.

Ethics Centre

Notes

1. The Ethics Centre have indicated that they have no resources relevant to our initiative.

Institute of Public Affairs

Articles

- D'Abrera, Bella. "Critical Race Theory Must Be Banned In Australian Schools." IPA. May 6, 2021. <https://ipa.org.au/research/australian-way-of-life/critical-race-theory-must-be-banned-in-australian-schools>.
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Units

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- b. *Year 9 Australian History and Year 8 Civics and Citizenship Unit: IPA. Australia 1788: How ‘Convict’ was it and how ‘free’?* <https://ipa.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/Australia-1788-How-convict-was-it-and-how-free.pdf>.
- c. *Year 9 Australian History Classroom Resource: IPA. Eureka: Protest, Riot, Rebellion or Revolution?* <https://ipa.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/Eureka-Protest-Riot-Rebellion-or-Revolution-curriculum.pdf>.
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- e. **Video Series**
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Videos

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Libertarian Network

Articles

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National Party of Australia

John Anderson

Articles

Anderson, John. "We can't let the aggressive secularists drive out religion." John Anderson. October 26, 2018. <https://johnanderson.net.au/we-cant-let-the-aggressive-secularists-drive-out-religion/>.

Sneddon, Mark. "VIC Schools Bill restricts more than hiring – conduct rules will need to be very specific." John Anderson. November 24, 2021. <https://johnanderson.net.au/readings-vic-schools-bill/>.

Page Research Centre

Articles

Baxendale, Rachel. "Political agendas 'ruining' learning, says report." Page Research Centre. February 28, 2019. <https://www.page.org.au/2019/02/political-agendas-ruining-learning-says-report/>.

"Cancel Culture and the Left's Long March." Page Research Centre. March 23, 2021. <https://www.page.org.au/2021/03/cancel-culture-and-the-lefts-long-march-new-book-now-available/>.

Jenkins, Kristian. "Gramsci was right and we are failing our children." Page Research Centre. February 28, 2019. <https://www.page.org.au/2019/02/gramsci-was-right-and-we-are-failing-our-children/>.

Papers

Mueller, Fiona and Kevin Donnelly. *School Education Policy Paper, 2019*. Page Research Centre. January 28, 2019. <https://www.page.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/Page-Research-Centre-School-Education-Policy-Paper-2019-1.pdf>.

Rule of Law Education Centre

Book Chapters

Maya, Michael. "Culture, youth and neuroscience: implications for rule of law programmes." In *The Rule of Law in the 21st Century: A Worldwide Perspective*, edited by Robert A. Stein and Richard J. Goldstone, 127–33. Woking: Globe Law and Business, 2015.

Case Studies

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2. Penalties for Breaching Covid-19 Restrictions in WA. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/sentencing-and-judicial-discretion/>.

3. Keli Lane Case Note. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/keli-lane-case-note/>.
4. Claremont Serial Killings. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/crime/claremont-killings/>.
5. Pell v Queen. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Pell-v-The-Queen-2020-Case-Summary.pdf>.
6. Legal Literacy. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/legal-literacy/>.
7. Access to Justice. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/access-justice/>.
8. Bail Laws. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/explanation-of-bail-and-the-history-of-current-laws/>.
9. The Constitution. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/>.
10. Defamation Laws. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/defamation-law-reform-with-geoffrey-rush-case-note/>.
11. Implied Freedom of Political Communication. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/freedom-expression/>.
12. Human Rights - Cultural Burial and Migration. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/teaching-resource-human-rights/>.
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14. Mandatory Sentencing. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/mandatory-sentencing/>.
15. Organised Crime. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/organised-crime-australia/>.
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Posters

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2. **Australia Day 2022.** <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Australia-Today-POSTER.pdf>.
3. **EUREKA! Shaping Australian Values and Democratic Rights.** <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/EUREKA-Shaping-Australian-Values-and-Democratic-Rights.pdf>.
4. **The Instructions 1788.** <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/The-Instructions-POSTER.pdf>.

5. Civics and Citizenship

- a. Australian Democratic Beliefs. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Australian-Democratic-Beliefs-POSTER.pdf>.
- b. Australian Citizenship. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Australian-Citizenship-POSTER.pdf>.
- c. Individual Freedom. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Individual-Freedom-POSTER.pdf>.
- d. Start a Petition in NSW. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Start-a-Petition-in-NSW.pdf>.
- e. Australian Society and the Westminster System. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Australian-Society-and-the-Westminster-System.pdf>.

6. The Magna Carta

- a. The Magna Carta. <http://www.magnacartalegacy.org/assets/pdfs/Magna-Carta-Replica-Poster.pdf>.
- b. Legacy of Magna Carta. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/2019-09-26-Poster-Legacy-of-the-Magna-Carta.pdf>.
- c. Wanted King John. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/WANTED-Poster-King-John.pdf>.

7. The Australian Constitution. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/The-Australian-Constitution-POSTER.pdf>.

8. Separation of Powers

- a. Landscape. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Separation-of-Powers-2-POSTER.pdf>.
- b. Portrait. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Separation-of-Powers-POSTER.pdf>.
- c. Division of Powers. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/The-3-Branches-of-Power-A3-POSTER.pdf>.
- d. Separation of Powers. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/Poster-Separation-of-Powers-July-2013-Printers-Copy1.pdf>.

9. Division of Powers

- a. Division of Powers. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Division-of-Powers-POSTER.pdf>.
- b. The National Cabinet. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/The-National-Cabinet.pdf>.

10. Forms of Government

- a. Democracy Poster. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Democracy-Roles-Poster.pdf>.

11. The Five Main Forms of Governance POSTER

- a. The Five Main Forms of Governance. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/The-Five-Main-Forms-of-Governance-POSTER.pdf>.
- b. Anarchy. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Anarchy-POSTER.pdf>.
- c. Authoritarianism. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Authoritarianism-POSTER.pdf>.
- d. Democracy. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Democracy-POSTER.pdf>.
- e. Autocracy vs Democracy. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Autocracy-vs-Democracy-POSTER.pdf>.

12. NSW Parliament: Bicameral System. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Roles-of-Lower-and-Upper-House.pdf>.

13. Presumption of Innocence. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Presumption-of-Innocence-Poster.pdf>.

14. Australian Executive Government POSTERS

- a. Federal Executive Council. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Federal-Executive-Council-POSTER.pdf>.
- b. Cabinet. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Cabinet-POSTER.pdf>.
- c. National Cabinet. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/National-Cabinet-POSTER.pdf>.
- d. Australian Women in Law. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Women-in-law.pdf>.

15. Australian History

- a. Eureka Rebellion. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Eureka-Rebellion-POSTER.pdf>.
- b. Rule of Law 1788. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/Rule-of-Law-1788-POSTER.pdf>.

Simple Explainers and Activities for Students

1. Curriculum links and program ideas. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/curriculum-links/>.
2. Civics, Citizenship and Laws. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/civics-citizenship-and-laws/>.
3. Magna Carta and Human Rights. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/magna-carta/>.
4. Australian Colonies. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/>.
5. Democracy and Australian Governance. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/>.

Topic Areas for Education Resources

1. Australian Colonies and European Settlement

- a. *Simple explainers and activities for students on Australian Colonies.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/>.
- b. *An Ancient people and terra nullius.* https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/#ancient_people.
- c. *Penal Facility.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/#convicts>.
- d. *European Settlement.* https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/#european_settlement.
 - i. First Five Governors. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/#governors>.
 - ii. Colonial Capers. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/#colonies>.
- e. *Eureka.* https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/australian-colonies/#democracy_eureka.

2. Civics, Citizenship and Laws

- a. Simple explainers and activities for students on Civics and Citizenship. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/civics-citizenship-and-laws/>.
- b. Civics and Citizenship. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/civics-citizenship-and-laws/#civics_and_citizenship.
- c. Australian Beliefs and Values. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/civics-citizenship-and-laws/#Australian_Beliefs_and_Values.
- d. Rules and Laws. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/civics-citizenship-and-laws/#Rules_and_laws.

3. Constitution

- a. Constitution Summary. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/>.
- b. Overarching Principles of the Constitution. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/#principles>.
- c. Separation of Powers. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/#separation-of-powers>.
- d. Division of Powers. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/#division-of-powers>.
- e. Human Rights. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/#human-rights>.
- f. Border Closures. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/border-closures/>.
- g. Palmer Challenge to Border Closures. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/border_closures_palmer/.
- h. Reserve Powers and the Whitlam Dismissal. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m8Tr7PFKb6U>.
- i. Constitution Day. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution-day/>.
- j. Poland. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution/poland/>.
- k. Dual Citizenship. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/constitution-citizenship/>.
- l. Cases. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/>.
- m. Kable's Case. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/kables-case-and-the-rule-of-law/>.
- n. Communist Party Case. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/65th-communist-party-case/>.

4. Criminal Investigation Process and Bail

- a. Introduction to Bail. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education-bail/>.
- b. Explanation of Bail and the History Behind Current Laws. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/explanation-of-bail-and-the-history-of-current-laws/>.
- c. Contemporary Issues in QLD Bail Legislation. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/updated-edition-contemporary-issues-in-bail/>.

5. Criminal Trial Process

- a. Court Jurisdiction. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/criminal-law-processes-court-jurisdiction/>.
- b. Adversary system. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/adversary-system/>.
- c. People in Court. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/people-in-court/>.
- d. Pleas and Charges. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/pleas-and-charges/>.
- e. Access to Justice. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/access-to-justice/>.
- f. Burden and Standard of Proof. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/burden-and-standard-of-proof/>.
- g. Use of Evidence. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/use-of-evidence/>.
- h. Defences Against Criminal Charges. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/defences-against-criminal-charges/>.
- i. The Role of Juries. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/crime/criminal-trial-processes/the-role-of-juries/>.

6. Curriculum Links and Support for Teachers

- a. Curriculum links and Program ideas for Primary Teachers (Stage 2 and 3) including differentiated units. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/curriculum-links/>.
- b. Teaching Strategies for Case Studies. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/teaching-strategies/>.

- c. Developing Legal Literacy using the ILAC Scaffold.
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/legal-literacy/>.

7. Democracy and Australian Governance

Simple explainers and activities for students on Democracy and Governance.
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/>.

- a. Five Main Forms of Government. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#governance>.
- b. Magna Carta's Influence on Australia.
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#magnacartand-government/magnacarta>.
- c. Sovereignty. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#sovereigntyernment/sovereignty>.
- d. Australian Governance. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#governanced-government/governanace>.
- e. Constitution. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#constitutionment/constitution>.
- f. Executive Government. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#executive>.
- g. Bicameralism. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/democracy-and-government/#bicameralacy-and-government/bicameralism>.

8. Human Rights and the Magna Carta

Simple explainers and activities for students on Magna Carta and Human Rights.
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/magna-carta/>.

- a. The Magna Carta. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/magna-carta/#magna_carta.
- b. The rule of law. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/magna-carta/#rules_and_laws.
- c. Human Rights. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/primary-resources/magna-carta/#human_rights.
- d. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/40-years-iccpr/>.
- e. The International Bill of Rights. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/the-international-bill-of-rights-16-december-2016/>.

9. International Law

- a. Customary International Law. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/customary-international-law/>.
- b. Becoming a Country under International Law. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/country-international-law/>.
- c. The Treaty Process in Australia. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/treaty-explainer/>.
- d. International Investment Arbitration and the Rule of Law.
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/international-investment-arbitration/>.
- e. The ICC and challenges to international rule of law.
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/the-icc-challenges-international-rule-of-law/>.

10. Pandemic and the Rule of Law

- a. Covid-19 and the rule of law. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/covid-19-and-the-rule-of-law/>.
- b. The Legal Position of Covid Restrictions. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/the-legal-position-of-covid-restrictions/>.

- c. Did democracy die during the pandemic? <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/did-democracy-die-during-covid19/>.
- d. Victorian Pandemic Legislation. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/victorian-pandemic-management-bill/>.
- e. Victorian curfew invalid according to QC. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/victorian-curfew-invalid-according-to-top-qc/>.
- f. Civic Duty during Covid. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/civic-duty-during-covid/>.

11. Sentencing

- a. *Case Note R v Dowdle: Sentencing and Judicial Independence.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/sentencing-case-note/>.
- b. *Case Note Covid-19 Restrict: Sentencing and Judicial Discretion.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/sentencing-and-judicial-discretion/>.
- c. *2017 Sentencing Laws Update.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/sentencing-laws-update/>.
- d. *Sentencing at the International Criminal Court.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/sentencing-at-the-icc/>.
- e. *Mandatory Sentencing Resource.* <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/mandatory-sentencing-resource/>.
 - i. 2014 Law Reform and NSW Mandatory Sentencing for violent assaults. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/nsw-mandatory-sentencing/>.
 - ii. Case Study: Mandatory Sentencing. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/case-studies/mandatory-sentencing/>.

12. Technology

- a. Technology and the Rule of Law. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/technology-law-resources/>.

Videos

1. What is the rule of law video series.

<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/videos/ruleoflaw/>.

a. Rule of Law Video

- i. Virtual Law Day Out Series: The Importance of the Rule of Law in Australia: Judge Culver. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NGSMXp4Vlgs>.
- ii. Magna Carta: The Foundation of the rule of law. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XuPRCV1RtZM>.
- iii. Video 1 - The Rule of Law. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Hubr8mZllc>.
 - 1. Explanatory Notes. https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-Video_1_-_Outline_-_Rule_of_Law.pdf.
 - 2. Worksheet. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-Video-1-Worksheet-Rule-of-Law.docx.pdf>.
 - 3. Flashcards. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-Video-1-Flashcards-Rule-of-Law.pdf>.

b. Rule of Law Lecture Series – with Kevin Lindgren AM QC

- i. *The Rule of Law: Its State of Health in Australia.*
<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Lindgren-Rule-of-Law-Its-State-of-Health-in-Australia-2012.pdf>.
- ii. Rule of Law Series - Part 1 - Defining the Rule of Law.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XFd97kQmwUM&list=PL1hMv8bU0Pps9P2TVRSJ4r6bb569stCh4&index=2&t=1s>.
- iii. Rule of Law Series - Part 2 – Dicey’s Rule of Law.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rkwxljnogew&list=PL1hMv8bU0Pps9P2TVRSJ4r6bb569stCh4&index=3>.
- iv. Rule of Law Series - Part 3 - The Rule of Law and Magna Carta.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tY5Uffpk0no&list=PL1hMv8bU0Pps9P2TVRSJ4r6bb569stCh4&index=4>.
- v. Rule of Law Series - Part 4 - Habeas Corpus and the Petition of Right.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AAScV8Z7qqE&list=PL1hMv8bU0Pps9P2TVRSJ4r6bb569stCh4&index=5>.

2. Virtual Law Day Our Court Excursion series. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/virtual-law-day-out/>.

a. What is a Law Day Out?

- i. Law Day Out Excursions: What are they and why are they valuable?
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FIT13SliQU>.

b. What is the rule of law?

- i. Virtual Law Day Out Series: The Importance of the Rule of Law in Australia: Judge Culver. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NGSMXp4Vlgs>.

c. Introduction to the courts

- i. Virtual Law Day Out: Introduction.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yyKy7qJU9GY>.
- ii. Virtual Law Day Out Series: Court Security.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k--dBh6EyKA>.

d. Meet the Judiciary

- i. Meet Hon Justice Bellew of the Supreme Court of NSW
 1. Virtual Law Day Out Series: Meet the Judiciary: Justice Bellew.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=miCeORuRgsl>.
- ii. Meet Hon Judge Culver of the District Court of NSW
 1. Virtual Law Day Out Series: Meet the Judiciary: Judge Culver.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n5v4EzslowE>.
 2. Virtual Law Day Out Series: The Media, Sentencing and Jury Trials: Judge Culver. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V9gdedKrPOM>.

e. Explore the court room

- i. Virtual tour of the court room
 1. Virtual Law Day Out Series: The Courtroom Layout.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=80tNYbljYTc>.

2. Activity Sheet. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/In-the-Courtroom-Worksheet.pdf>.
3. Role Play for Local Court. <https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-10-15-Local-Court-Role-Play-Resource-1.pdf>.

3. Presumption of Guilt Conference

- a. Margaret Cunneen SC at the Presumption of Guilt Conference. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NI93JSi37Eo&list=PL1hMv8bU0PptVX2plnjNOcw50RzDB1ol3>.
- b. The Presumption of Guilt Conference - Bret Walker AO SC. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OZiqu2QSGFM>.
- c. The Presumption of Guilt Conference - ICAC and Presumption of Innocence Ron Hoenig MP. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x9t_K-w4wtU.
- d. The Presumption of Guilt Conference - Malcolm Stewart. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=943aPK70flw>.
- e. The Presumption of Guilt Conference - Chris Merritt. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iqkbxrsgdPO>.

4. Presumption of Innocence

- a. Presumption of Innocence in Criminal Trials. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cfKSk1PxJxc>.
- b. The Presumption of Innocence - Past vs Present. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bRT1YB5xmcM>.

5. Governance and the Rule of Law

- a. The Impact of COVID-19 on Lawmaking and Liberty: Interview with Scientia Professor George Williams. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DQ0vdHvKR_A.
- b. Why do we need Two Houses of Parliament? Bicameral system. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eve_-xgYiV4.
- c. Are COVID-19 Health Orders Lawfully Made? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Yv6LudlY_p8.
- d. What are the Implications of Parliament's Upper House Not Sitting? <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ixpJCuAdkM8>.
- e. Public Confidence of Australian Citizens During COVID-19. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YjoK1SLRA8M>.
- f. The Effectiveness of VIC's Charter of Rights in a Pandemic. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5_csAK9W8Ds.

6. Bail Video Series

- a. Is Bail Fair? <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hUFBk7QTIvY>.
- b. Who Gets Bail? <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=80txEmqDlpl>.
- c. Presumption Guilt Q&A Bret Walker AO SC Are Bail Laws inconsistent with the presumption of innocence. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-_zH1H2QJvl.

7. How to Understand Judgments from the High Court.

<https://www.ruleoflaw.org.au/education/videos/hcajudgements/>.

- a. Part 1 - Finding a High Court Judgment Summary. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_WjZrsPpbQ4.
- b. Part 2 - Understanding Case Citations. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bRBK9IbB4wl>.
- c. Part 3 - How the High Court Comes to a Decision. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=av1wZ6LjqGM>.

8. More Videos explaining the principles of the rule of law

- a. Mark Tedeschi QC - Part 1 - Role of a Prosecutor and Presumption of Innocence. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8LPFOqrvBCE>.
- b. Video 2 - Torts and the Rule of Law.” <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qaGtKBUtH3c>.
- c. Video 3 - Human Rights and the Rule of Law. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CFtqrmwpv0M>.
- d. Video 4 - Dispute Resolution. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VWjjusaJN1w>.
- e. Video 5 - Delegated Legislation. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YAexrReDKfl>.
- f. Video 6 - Dispute Resolution with the State. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AOOJpTAegio>.

Notes

1. iCivics is a good source for American civics education resources: <https://www.icivics.org/>.
2. On Australian teachers: most are left-wing; will not use IPA or CIS education resources; look for resources mostly on Scootle and Education Perfect; use ClickView, not YouTube; and really like poster resources.

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